

Begin Jan. 23-1959

30.24- 5925

A90

(170)

LONDON N JAN. 23 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY TONIGHT COMPLAINED THAT HE SEEMS TO BE GETTING THE COLD SHOULDER FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SINCE HE PUBLISHED HIS CONTROVERSIAL WAR MEMOIRS. THE BRITISH MILITARY LEADER-IN-VITAL STAGES OF WORLD WAR II TOLD A TV AUDIENCE HE HAD SENT EISENHOWER A COPY OF THE BOOK. THE RESULT, MONTGOMERY SAID, WAS "SILENCE, SILENCE."

THE MEMOIRS CONTAINED CRITICISM OF EISENHOWER'S CONDUCT OF THE INVASION OF EUROPE IN THE CLOSING YEARS OF THE WAR. MONTGOMERY SERVED IN THE OPERATION AS DEPUTY SUPREME COMMANDER TO EISENHOWER.

SPEAKING IN THE LAST OF A TV SERIES FOLLOWING HIS RETIREMENT FROM THE ARMY, MONTGOMERY SAID:

"EISENHOWER WAS, AND I WOULD LIKE TO THINK IS, A FRIEND OF MINE AND I HAVE A TERRIFIC ADMIRATION OF THAT MAN. I WOULD DO ANYTHING FOR HIM.

"I SENT HIM A CHRISTMAS CARD, A MUCH WARMER GREETING THAN I SENT TO ANYBODY ELSE.

"AND THE RESULT HAS BEEN SILENCE. I AM AWFULLY SAD IF I HAVE LOST THE FRIENDSHIP OF THAT GREAT AND GOOD MAN. IT WOULD BE VERY DISTRESSING TO ME."

DF805PES

A35

THE HAGUE, JAN. 23 (AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID TONIGHT THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT HAS NOT HEARD FROM MOSCOW SINCE IT AGREED IN-FORMALLY TO HAVING V.M. MOLOTOV AS AMBASSADOR HERE.

THE SOURCE SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SOUNDED OUT THE DUTCH ON THE POSSIBLE APPOINTMENT OF THE FORMER SOVIET PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER WHO WAS DOWNGRADED TO THE POST OF AMBASSADOR TO OUTER MONGOLIA. THE DUTCH REPLIED ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO THAT THEY WOULD HAVE NO OBJECTION.

P435PES

A79

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (320)
BY TOM OCHILTREE

GENEVA, JAN. 23 (AP)-DIFFERENCES OVER CONTROLS HALTED ALL PROGRESS TODAY AT THE THREE-POWER CONFERENCE ON SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS.

THE U.S. DELEGATION RENEWED A REQUEST THAT THE RUSSIANS JOIN IN A STUDY OF RECENT AMERICAN SEISMIC DATA DEALING WITH THE DIFFICULTY IN DETECTING UNDERGROUND EXPLOSIONS. THE AMERICANS SAID A REAL CONTROL SYSTEM COULD NOT BE WORKED OUT WITHOUT STUDYING THE DATA.

THE RUSSIANS REFUSED, CLAIMING THE WEST WAS TRYING TO UNDERMINE THE SCIENTIFIC BASIS OF THE TREATY TALKS.

THE RUSSIANS INSISTED THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH INTRODUCE THE WESTERN DRAFT ARTICLE ON THE DURATION OF A TEST SUSPENSION TREATY. THE WEST SAID IT WAS NOT READY.

SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON TSARAPKIN TOLD REPORTERS THE SOVIET UNION WAS DISSATISFIED WITH THE PROGRESS OF THE TALKS.

HE SAID THAT WAS THE MEANING OF THE MOSCOW STATEMENTS LAST NIGHT SAYING THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN "SEEM TO BE LOOKING FOR A PRETEXT TO WRECK" THE NEGOTIATIONS.

"THIS CONFERENCE IS FROZEN. IT IS STANDING IN THE SAME PLACE," TSARAPKIN SAID.

MOSCOW RADIO CARRIED AN APPEAL FROM THE SOVIET PEACE COMMITTEE TONIGHT URGING QUICK AGREEMENT ON A TREATY. IT ASSERTED "SOVIET PUBLIC OPINION IS GREATLY ALARMED AT THE TREND OF THIS MEETING."

IN THE WESTERN CAMP THE IMPRESSION GREW THAT THE RUSSIANS, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING, WERE SATISFIED TO SEE THE CONFERENCE STALEMATED WHILE MOSCOW CONTINUED BROADCASTING CLAIMS THAT THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH WERE DRAGGING THEIR FEET.

THE DELEGATIONS DISCUSSED A TREATY ARTICLE WHICH WOULD OBLIGE THE POWERS TO ADMIT MEMBERS OF THE CONTROL SYSTEM INTO THEIR TERRITORIES. IT WAS COUCHED IN COMPROMISE WORDING OFFERED BY BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE ORMSBY-GORE.

"WE THOUGHT THAT WAS WHAT THE RUSSIANS WANTED," A CONFERENCE SOURCE SAID, "BUT THEY STILL KEPT HAGGLING OVER LANGUAGE."

THE TWO WESTERN POWERS WANT THE PROPOSED 180 CONTROL POSTS OPERATED BY INTERNATIONAL STAFFS. THE RUSSIANS INSIST ON HAVING THEIR OWN CITIZENS MAN THE STATIONS ON SOVIET TERRITORY WITH A COUPLE OF FOREIGN CONTROLLERS ASSIGNED TO EACH POST.

KL/DF732PES

A124

(120)
BERLIN, JAN. 23 (AP)-THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER BZ (CAPS BZ) SAID TODAY COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S MILITARY ESPIONAGE CHIEF HAS BEEN FIRED BECAUSE ONE OF HIS CHIEF AIDES FLED TO WEST GERMANY WITH VITAL INFORMATION.

THE PAPER SAID MAJ. GEN. KARL LINKE GOT THE BBOOT AFTER LT.COL. SIEGFRIED DOMBROWSKI DEFECTED. THE REPORT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED IN BERLIN.

DOMBROWSKI APPEARED YESTERDAY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN BONN, THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL, AND SAID HE WAS DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE EAST GERMAN ARMY SPY ORGANIZATION. THE 43-YEAR-OLD MAN, WHO SAID HE WAS A VETERAN COMMUNIST, TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD GIVEN WESTERN AUTHORITIES A LIST OF TOP SPYS OPERATING IN 10 EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

DOMBROWSKI SAID THIS MATERIAL COULD DEAL A SEVERE BLOW TO THE RED ESPIONAGE NETWORK OF 12,000 AGENTS IN WESTERN EUROPE.

THE CONTROLLED PRESS IN EAST GERMANY HAS NOT MENTIONED EITHER DOMBROWSKI OR LINKE.

JJ1017AES

A112

BLUDENZ, AUSTRIA, JAN. 23 (AP)-FOUR YUGOSLAV WORKMEN HAVE ESCAPED FROM THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELAND IN A RAILWAY FREIGHT CAR AND ASKED FOR ASYLUM IN AUSTRIA.

THEY HID IN A CAR LOADED WITH FURNITURE FOR EXPORT TO BRITAIN, HOPING TO REACH LONDON. AFTER 96 HOURS THEIR THIRST FORCED THEM TO KNOCK ON THE WALL TO BE LET OUT. THE CAR HAD ONLY GOTTEN AS FAR AS AUSTRIA.

ONE OF THE MEN SAID HE HAD FLED FROM YUGOSLAVIA BEFORE. HE GOT AS FAR AS HUNGARY, AND COMMUNIST OFFICIALS THERE SENT HIM BACK.

JJ935AES

A46 (110)

NIGHT LEAD MIKOYAN
MOSCOW, JAN. 23 (AP)-ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN CAME HOME TODAY FROM HIS TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES AND WAS WELCOMED BY A RECEPTION COMMITTEE OF TWO OR THREE DOZEN PEOPLE.

THE FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER TALKED BRIEFLY WITH THE WELCOMERS BUT MADE NO STATEMENT TO REPORTERS WAITING AT THE AIRPORT. A SPECIAL SOVIET PLANE BROUGHT HIM HERE FROM COPENHAGEN. DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER V.V. KUZNETSOV HEADED THE WELCOMING GROUP.

OTHER MEMBERS INCLUDED AIRCRAFT DESIGNER ARTEM MIKOYAN, THE DEPUTY PREMIER'S BROTHER, AND TRADE MINISTRY OFFICIALS.

IN COPENHAGEN, MIKOYAN SAID HE HAD BEEN WELL RECEIVED IN THE UNITED STATES AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET UNION.

P515PES

A99

PRECEDE COPENHAGEN

MOSCOW, JAN. 23 (AP)-FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN RETURNED HOME TODAY FROM HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

A GROUP HEADED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER V.V. KUZNETSOV GREETED HIM AT THE AIRPORT. MIKOYAN MADE NO STATEMENT TO WAITING REPORTERS.

HE DECLARED IN COPENHAGEN LAST NIGHT THAT EVERYBODY IN AMERICA WANTS THE COLD WAR TO STOP EXCEPT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

STOPPING FOR 30 HOURS ON HIS WAY HOME TO MOSCOW, THE KREMLIN'S NO. 2 MAN MADE HIS FIRST STATEMENT SINCE HIS U.S. TOUR TO ABOUT 400 MEMBERS OF THE DANISH-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP SOCIETY. HE LEFT BY SPECIAL SOVIET PLANE FOR MOSCOW THIS MORNING.

"EVERYBODY WANTS THE COLD WAR TO STOP EXCEPT THE DEPARTMENT WHICH IS ENGAGED WITH CONTINUING THE COLD WAR," HE SAID. "THE ATMOSPHERE IS FAVORABLE FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE, BUT IT IS DIFFICULT TO COME TO TERMS ON CONCRETE MATTERS BECAUSE MANY STATESMEN WANT TO HOLD THEIR BASTIONS."

HE TOLD HIS AUDIENCE HE WAS WELL RECEIVED IN THE UNITED STATES, "NOT BECAUSE OF MY PERSON, BUT BECAUSE I REPRESENTED THE SOVIET UNION."

HE ALSO LASHED OUT AT WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND HIS DEFENSE MINISTER, FRANZ-JOSEF STRAUSS, ACCUSING THEM OF SEEKING REVENGE FOR GERMANY'S WORLD WAR II DEFEAT.

REBUFFED IN SUGGESTIONS THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT UNDERWRITE AMERICAN EXPORTS OF MACHINERY TO RUSSIA, THE SOVIET SUPERSALESMAN RIDICULED U.S. RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

AMERICAN LISTS OF EMBARGOED GOODS, HE SAID, INCLUDE SUCH A NUMBER OF "COMIC ITEMS" THAT "ONE SHOULD THINK THEY WERE WRITTEN BY OR FOR HUMORISTS."

HE NOTED THAT IT IS PERMISSIBLE TO EXPORT TO THE SOVIET UNION "VARIOUS KINDS OF WOOD, BUT NOT FIREWOOD." HE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE "SO MUCH FIREWOOD THAT WE ARE ABLE TO EXPORT IT."

HE ALSO NOTED THAT FINGERPRINTING MATERIALS COULD BE EXPORTED, "BUT IN OUR COUNTRY WE USUALLY WIPE OUR FINGERS WHEN THEY GET DIRTY."

MIKOYAN REPEATED A REMARK HE HAD MADE TO AN AMERICAN AUDIENCE CONCERNING THE EXPORT OF LAXATIVES. HE SMILINGLY SUGGESTED THAT "MAYBE THE AMERICANS ARE TRYING TO WEAKEN OUR STRENGTH, BUT THEY WON'T SUCCEED."

FD556AFCS

A37 (120)

BUDAPEST, JAN. 23 (AP)-COMMUNIST HUNGARY'S OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN TODAY DENOUNCED REFUGEES WHO DEMONSTRATED AGAINST SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN IN THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID THEY BROUGHT SHAME ON THEMSELVES AND DECENT HUNGARIANS LIVING IN AMERICA.

SPEAKING AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, PRESS CHIEF LASZLO GYAROS QUOTED WITH APPROVAL AN UNNAMED AMERICAN NEWSPAPER WHICH HE SAID HAD DESCRIBED THESE PEOPLE TWO YEARS AGO AS "FREEDOM FIGHTERS AND GLORIOUS REVOLUTIONARIES" AND WAS NOW CALLING THEM A MOB. HE SAID THE NUMBER OF DEMONSTRATORS WAS SMALL.

UP TO NOW, LITTLE HAS BEEN SAID IN THE GOVERNMENT-RUN PRESS ABOUT THE ANTI-MIKOYAN DEMONSTRATIONS.

GYAROS SAID ALL CASES ARISING FROM THE REVOLT HAVE NOW BEEN SETTLED.

PA30DEC

A107WX

(280)

PHILADELPHIA, JAN. 23 (AP)-A TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THAT SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN WILL STRESS TO KREMLIN LEADERS THE UNITED STATES' FIRM DETERMINATION TO MAINTAIN ALL ITS RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN.

DEPUTY UNDER SECRETARY ROBERT MURPHY SAID ANY SOVIET MISUNDERSTANDING OF THIS WOULD BE A DANGEROUS MISCALCULATION. MURPHY MADE HIS REMARKS IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL.

MUCH OF HIS SPEECH WAS A POINT-BY-POINT REBUTTAL OF CRITICISMS MIKOYAN VOICED DURING HIS TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHILE ON HIS 17-DAY VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY.

MURPHY RECOMMENDED THAT IN THE FUTURE MIKOYAN AVOID SUGGESTING THERE IS A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE PEACEFUL AND FRIENDLY ATTITUDE OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE STAND OF GOVERNMENT LEADERS IN WASHINGTON.

"IT WOULD BE USEFUL FOR MR. MIKOYAN TO RECOMMEND TO THE (COMMUNIST) PARTY CONGRESS THAT SOVIET UNION LEADERS OMIT FROM THEIR SPEECHES AND RESOLUTIONS EXPRESSIONS OF HOSTILITY TOWARD POLITICAL MOVEMENTS AND STATES IN THE FREE WORLD WHICH THEY APPEAR UNLIKELY TO BE ABLE TO CONTROL, SUCH AS THE UNITED STATES, FOR EXAMPLE," MURPHY SAID.

MURPHY SAID THIS SOVIET ATTITUDE AMOUNTS TO A DOCTRINE OF AUTOMATIC HOSTILITY TOWARD FREE COUNTRIES, WHICH MAKES EAST-WEST AGREEMENTS EXCEEDINGLY DIFFICULT.

MIKOYAN'S VISIT SHOULD HAVE CONVINCED HIM, MURPHY SAID, THAT THE UNITED STATES IS LOYAL TO ITS ALLIES BUT IS WILLING TO DISCUSS AND NEGOTIATE DIFFERENCES WITH THE RUSSIANS.

MURPHY SAID MIKOYAN HANDED DULLES A "WARMED-OVER VERSION OF A PEACE TREATY FOR A FEDERATED GERMANY, DULY HAMSTRUNG RUSSIAN STYLE."

THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE ALREADY REJECTED THIS INFORMALLY AND ARE DRAFTING NOTES TURNING IT DOWN IN WRITING.

THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO FIND A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE BERLIN AND GERMAN PROBLEMS MURPHY SAID, BUT ADDED:

"IT HAS BEEN MADE CLEAR TO THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP THAT THIS DESIRE DOES NOT INVOLVE ABANDONMENT OF WESTERN RIGHTS AND POSITION."

MC917PES

6961

B68 (Q)

(180)

MIKOYAN

VATICAN CITY, JAN. 23 (AP)-ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN'S ASSERTION IN THE UNITED STATES THAT HE HAS BEEN AN ATHEIST SINCE EARLY YOUTH DREW SHARP CRITICISM TODAY FROM L'OSSESSORATORE ROMANO.

THE VATICAN NEWSPAPER RECALLED THAT SOVIET RUSSIA'S FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER MADE HIS REMARK ALTHOUGH "DULY AWARE THAT THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE AMERICANS BELIEVE IN GOD."

THEN, SAID L'OSSESSORATORE, TO TRY TO UNDO THE BAD IMPRESSION, MIKOYAN SAID LATER THAT "ALL THOSE WHO BELIEVE IN GOD SHOULD PRAY THAT NO NATION SHALL EVER AGAIN BE A VICTIM OF WAR."

L'OSSESSORATORE RETORTED: "THOSE WHO BELIEVE IN GOD HAVE NEVER TIRED OF PRAYING--AND WORKING--FOR PEACE. WE WILL REFRAIN FROM RECALLING WHAT ATHEISTIC COMMUNISTS HAVE DONE AND ARE DOING, EVEN THOUGH THE MOUTH OF ONE OF THEM WHO ON A JOURNEY INTENDED TO BE FRIENDLY SPOKE IN MANNER TO DISSIPATE ALL ILLUSIONS.

"IT IS NO SURPRISE THAT A COMMUNIST OPENLY PROFESSES HIS ATHEISM.... BUT ALL ASK THEMSELVES WHAT 'PEACE' CAN IT BE THAT IS FOUNDED UPON NEGATION OF GOD AND OF THE LAWS THAT HE (CAPITAL H), CREATOR OF ALL THINGS, CARVED IN THE HEARTS OF MEN. FAITH IN GOD IS THE BASIS OF INDIVIDUAL AND SOCIAL LIFE, AND, AT THE SAME TIME, THE MOST SOLID BASE

FOR RELATIONS BETWEEN MEN AND NATIONS."

MJ1026AES

30.24- 5927

A30

AMS BUDGET (580)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN IRAQ

BAGHDAD, JAN. 23 (AP)-IRAQI COMMUNISTS, WITH THE LARGEST AND BEST ORGANIZED RED PARTY MACHINE IN THE ARAB WORLD, ARE STRIVING TO CAPTURE THE OFFICER CORPS OF THE ARMY AS AN AVENUE TO FULL POWER. FAILING THAT, THEY WOULD LIKE TO BUILD UP AN ARMY OF THEIR OWN WITH A SO-CALLED POPULAR RESISTANCE MOVEMENT.

PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM, WHO IS MAINTAINING A CAREFUL BALANCE BETWEEN REDS ON ONE SIDE AND PARTISANS OF UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDL NASSER ON THE OTHER, HAS THUS FAR DEFEATED BOTH OFFENSIVES.

THE PREMIER CHECKMATED RED CONTROL OF RESISTANCE UNITS--COMMONLY KNOWN AS PRF--WITH A BLUNT MESSAGE JAN. 14 BRINGING THEM UNDER STRICT ARMY ORDERS ALONG WITH THE STUDENTS' UNION, WHICH ALSO IS COMMUNIST-DOMINATED.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE MAKING THIS EFFORT BECAUSE THEY REALIZE THE ARMY IS MASTER IN ARAB COUNTRIES, WHERE THE SITUATION IS SOMEWHAT SIMILAR TO SOUTH AMERICAN MILITARY DICTATORSHIPS.

THEY ALSO ARE AWARE OF A LESSON OF HISTORY: NO COMMUNIST REGIME HAS EVER COME TO POWER WITHOUT ARMED FORCE, EITHER HOME-GROWN OR IMPORTED.

WITHIN THE ARMY ITSELF THE REDS ARE CONCENTRATING ON WINNING OVER THE JUNIOR OFFICER CORPS, SO THAT IT MIGHT BE RALLIED BEHIND SOME DISSIDENT GENERAL OR COLONEL IN CASE OF UPHEAVAL OR KASSEM'S SUDDEN DISAPPEARANCE. THEY ALSO ARE ACTIVE AMONG THE RANK AND FILE, DRAWN FROM THE COUNTRY'S POVERTY-STRICKEN LOWER CLASSES.

HERO OF THE COMMUNISTS AMONG THE MILITARY RIGHT NOW IS COL. MADAHWI, PRESIDING JUDGE OF THE SPECIAL MILITARY "PEOPLE'S COURT" WHICH IS STAGING--IN THE FULL SENSE OF THE WORD--A SERIES OF PURGE TRIALS BEING TELEVISED AND CARRIED BY RADIO BAGHDAD. PARTY MEMBERS OR SYMPATHIZERS PACK THE COURT ROOM AND APPLAUD THE JUDGE'S FREQUENT LENGTHY ASIDES AND POLITICAL REMARKS.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE PRESSING FOR A COMPLETE PURGE OF THE CIVIL ADMINISTRATION, DEMANDING PROMPT EXECUTION OF FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER FADHIL JAMALI AND FOUR OTHER OFFICIALS OF THE NURI SAID REGIME WHO HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH BY MADAHWI'S COURT.

THEIR PURPOSE APPARENTLY IS TO CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE OF TERROR AS A STAGE SETTING FOR AN EVENTUAL TAKEOVER, ALSO TO DEMONSTRATE DRAMATICALLY THEIR OWN POWER IN THE FATE OF PERSONS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN FRIENDLY TO THE WEST.

THE PRF, IN THEORY, IS A GROUP OF CIVILIANS "MOBILIZED" TO PROTECT GAINS OF THE JULY 14 REVOLUTION AGAINST ANY COUNTER-REVOLUTION SPARKED BY EMIGRES. THESE GROUPS WERE ORIGINALLY NONPOLITICAL, BUT NOW THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MORE OR LESS TAKEN OVER.

KASSEM, FROM THE FIRST DAY OF THE REVOLT, ENCOURAGED PRF AS AN ADDITIONAL MEANS OF SECURING A BROADER BASIS FOR HIS NEW REGIME AT A MOMENT WHEN HE IS STILL UNSURE OF HIMSELF.

PRF IS A PARAMILITARY ORGANIZATION WITH A FEMININE AUXILIARY. ITS MEMBERS WEAR KHAKI UNIFORMS WHILE TRAINING OR WHEN PARADING. IN RESPONSE TO COMMUNIST DEMANDS, THE GOVERNMENT STARTED A CRUDE SORT OF TRAINING FOR PRF MEMBERS IN BAGHDAD, BUT NOWHERE ELSE. MEMBERS TRAIN WITH RIFLES UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF REGULAR ARMY OFFICERS. THEY ARE NOT ALLOWED TO RETAIN THE WEAPONS OR TAKE THEM HOME. PRF IS ONE OF MANY COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS, BUT IT

OBVIOUSLY IS DESIGNED AS A MILITANT SPEARHEAD IN CASE OF CIVIL STRIFE. KASSEM ALREADY HAS HAD ONE TASTE OF PRF DISRUPTION. ON THE NIGHTS OF DEC. 9 AND 10, FOLLOWING AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD NIPPED AN ANTI-KASSEM CONSPIRACY, GANGS OF YOUNG, BUGEYED, SELF-APPOINTED MILITIA OF THE PROLETARIAT ROAMED THE CAPITAL'S STREETS, HALTING CARS AND SEARCHING OCCUPANTS AND IN SOME CASES EVEN MANHANDLING THEM. THIS ENDED ONLY WHEN THE POLICE AND ARMY INTERVENED. THESE WILD EYED YOUTHS HAD MIMEOGRAPHED LISTS OF LICENSE NUMBERS, DESIGNATING VEHICLES BELONGING TO PERSONS TO BE NABBED.

THE QUESTION ARISES WHY THE MILITARY JUNTA, UNDER AN OBVIOUSLY POPULAR PERSONALITY LIKE KASSEM, SHOULD REQUIRE HELP OF THIS SORT TO DEFEND ITSELF. THE ANSWER IS THAT IT DOES NOT. THE ARMY CERTAINLY CONTROLS THE COUNTRY AND THE ARMY IS CERTAINLY LOYAL, EVEN DEVOTED, TO KASSEM.

THIS IS ONE REASON KASSEM HAS JUST INCREASED THE SIZE OF HIS ARMY BY ONE DIVISION--EQUIPPED, INCIDENTALLY, WITH NEWLY PURCHASED RUSSIAN OR CZECH ARMS, SOMETHING WHICH COMMUNISTS CAN HARDLY OPPOSE.

HM/WW417PES

A144 TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JAN. 23 (AP)-AN ARMY SPOKESMAN CHARGED THAT AN ISRAELI SHEPHERD WAS KILLED BY AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE FROM SYRIAN TERRITORY TODAY.

HE SAID HE SHEPHERD, A SETTLER IN A FRONTIER KIBBUTZ (COLLECTIVE FARM), WAS WITH HIS FLOCK NEAR LAHAVOTH, IN THE HULEH AREA, WHEN THE FIRING BEGAN, AND KIBBUTZ MEMBERS RETURNED THE FIRE.

A COMPLAINT HAS BEEN LODGED WITH THE ISRAELI-SYRIAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

TA1114PES

54 TOKYO, JAN. 23 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID COMMUNIST CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI GAVE A BANQUET TONIGHT IN HONOR OF EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEGOWL AND MEMBERS OF HIS DELEGATION.

GROTEGOWL ARRIVED IN PEIPING YESTERDAY AFTER VISITING THE MIDDLE EAST, INDIA AND NORTH VIET NAM.

HM/37AES

A169

TAIPEI, JAN. 23 (AP)-COMMUNIST PLANES TODAY MADE THEIR FIRST APPEARANCE OF THIS YEAR OVER THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED.

FOUR MIGS FLEW OVER THE WHITE DOG ISLANDS IN THE MATSU GROUP. NATIONALIST ANTI AIRCRAFT GUNS OPENED UP AGAINST THE INTRUDERS, WHICH WHEELED TOWARD THE MAINLAND AND DISAPPEARED, THE MINISTRY ASSERTED. NO HITS WERE CLAIMED.

RK109PES

B17 (Q)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 23 (AP)-THE U.N. ANNOUNCED TODAY IRAQ HAD ACCDED TO THE CONVENTION AGAINST GENOCIDE. SIXTY NATIONS NOW HAVE BECOME PARTIES TO THE AGREEMENT.

THE CONVENTION, WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE IN 1951, OUTLAWS FIVE PARTICULAR ACTS AIMED AT DESTROYING "A NATIONAL, ETHNICAL, RACIAL OR RELIGIOUS GROUP AS SUCH." IT WAS INTENDED TO PREVENT A REPETITION OF SUCH THINGS AS HITLER GERMANY'S MASS EXECUTIONS OF JEWS.

P333PES

B78

KY

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JAN. 23 (AP)-A CANADIAN GIRL OF CHINESE DISSENT, 11-YEAR-OLD MILDRED KWAN OF (1197 BIDWELL ST.) VANCOUVER, B.C., GAVE A \$125,000 CHECK TO THE U.N. CHILDREN'S FUND (UNICEF) HERE TODAY.

SHE ACTED FOR ABOUT 125,000 CANADIAN CHILDREN WHO COLLECTED THE MONEY IN A SO-CALLED SHELLOUT CAMPAIGN LAST HALLOWE'EN, OCT. 31.

HER MOTHER, MRS. HELEN KWAN, WAS WITH HER. MRS. KWAN TOOK HER TWO DAUGHTERS TO VANCOUVER FROM HONG KONG AFTER THE CHINESE CIVIL WAR AND ALL THREE ARE CANADIAN CITIZENS. MILDRED'S FATHER, YAT WING KWAN, IS A MERCHANT IN HONG KONG.

DF10PES

B85 Q

(120)

TAIPEI, JAN. 23 (AP)-THE U.S. COMMANDER IN FORMOSA SAID TODAY THE TRADITIONAL CHINESE WAY OF LIFE IS BEING DESTROYED ON THE CHINA MAINLAND BY A COMMUNE SYSTEM "WHICH EVEN THE MASTER (SOVIET) DESIGNERS OF COMMUNISM WERE AFRAID TO EXPLOIT."

VICE ADM. ROLAND N. SMOOT SPOKE AT A CITY HALL RALLY MARKING THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FIRST ARRIVALS IN FORMOSA AMONG THE 14,000-ODD CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISONERS THE KOREAN WAR WHO RENOUNCED COMMUNISM.

THE ANNIVERSARY WAS OBSERVED IN NATIONALIST CHINA AS FREEDOM DAY. SMOOT SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNIST SOLDIERS WHO ELECTED TO COME TO FORMOSA RATHER THAN RETURN TO RED CHINA DEMONSTRATED GREAT COURAGE AND STRENGTH OF CHARACTER.

"SURELY," HE SAID, "WHEN THE HISTORICAL HIGHLIGHTS OF COMMUNIST DOWNFALL ARE WRITTEN, THIS WILL STAND AS ONE OF THE MORE SIGNIFICANT EVENTS ALONG THAT HARD AND DIFFICULT ROAD."

SMOOT DESCRIBED THE CHINESE FORCED INTO COMMUNES AS CHATTELS OF THE RED REGIME WHO PRODUCE FOR THE STATE OR ARE ELIMINATED.

ML1153AES

A13WX (BJT)

(620) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE-MISSILES

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN
WASHINGTON, JAN. 23 (AP)-SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID TODAY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS ALLOWING RUSSIA TO PULL AWAY IN THE MISSILES RACE. IN TWO YEARS, HE PREDICTED, RUSSIA WILL HAVE A 4-1 EDGE IN LONG RANGE ROCKETS.

"THE COMING YEAR MAY AFFORD US OUR LAST CHANCE TO INITIATE ANY REAL EFFORT TO CATCH UP WITH THE RUSSIANS IN THE MOST IMPORTANT FIELDS OF MODERN WEAPONRY," SYMINGTON SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE SENATE.

REPLYING, SEN. FRANCIS CASE (R-SD) REPEATED A REPUBLICAN CHARGE THAT FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR A 1 1/2-YEAR LAG IN DEVELOPING THE ATLAS INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE.

CASE SAID TRUMAN IN 1947 TRANSFERRED 75 MILLION DOLLARS CONGRESS VOTED FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT WORK ON THE ATLAS, NOW APPROACHING THE OPERATIONAL STAGE. CASE SAID THE 75 MILLION WAS USED INSTEAD FOR ARMY PAY.

HE DISPUTED SYMINGTON'S VIEW ON THE OVERRIDING IMPORTANCE OF THE ICBM, SAYING "WE MUST NOT LIMIT OUR THINKING TO A SINGLE WEAPON." THE MISSOURI SENATOR, LONG A CRITIC OF ADMINISTRATION DEFENSE POLICIES, CHALLENGED STATEMENTS BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MCELROY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY.

MCELROY SAID THEN "WE DO NOT BELIEVE THAT RUSSIA HAS AN ICBM (INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE) CAPABLE OF OPERATIONS AGAINST THIS COUNTRY AT THIS TIME." HE ALSO DISCOUNTED REPORTS THAT RUSSIA WILL HAVE 300 ICBM'S BY NEXT YEAR.

SYMINGTON SAID MCELROY'S REMARKS IMPLY "A GREAT DEAL MORE COMBAT READINESS ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES THAN IS JUSTIFIED BY THE VERY FEW ICBM'S THIS COUNTRY WILL HAVE AVAILABLE FOR RETALIATION IN THE NEXT TWO YEARS."

HE SUGGESTED THAT MCELROY'S STATEMENTS AND OTHERS LIKE THEM MAY BE RELEASED FOR PUBLIC CONSIDERATION PRIMARILY TO SUPPORT A RESTRICTED BUDGET POSITION.

SYMINGTON SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS SUCCESSFULLY TEST-FIRED ICBM'S AND SET UP PRODUCTION LINES THAT COULD PRODUCE MORE; ADDING: "THE REASON WE ARE NOT PLANNING FULL PRODUCTION OF ICBM'S IS BECAUSE THIS ADMINISTRATION IS NOT PLANNING TO SPEND THE NECESSARY FUNDS."

SYMINGTON, WHO OFTEN HAS ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION OF PENNY PINCHING ON DEFENSE, GAVE NOTICE HE WILL TRY TO BOOST MILITARY BUDGET ALLOTMENTS ABOVE TOTALS ASKED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"DURING THE NEXT FEW YEARS," HE SAID, "ADEQUATE DEFENSE REQUIRES MORE MONEY THAN ESTIMATED IN THE PRESIDENT'S BUDGET."

EISENHOWER HAS ASKED \$40,945,000,000 FOR DEFENSE IN THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1. THIS IS AN INCREASE OF 145 MILLION OVER ESTIMATED SPENDING FOR DEFENSE THIS YEAR.

MCELROY, APPEARING BEFORE A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY, SAID "THE NATION IS PREPARED TO MEET THE THREAT IT FACES TODAY." HE SAID THAT DURING THE PAST YEAR THIS COUNTRY HAS MADE GOOD PROGRESS IN MISSILE DEVELOPMENT, DEFENSE AGAINST MISSILES, AND ANTISUBMARINE WARFARE.

HE SAID IN PREPARED TESTIMONY THAT THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF "HAVE GONE ON RECORD WITH ME THAT THEY CONSIDER THIS BUDGET ADEQUATE TO PROVIDE FOR THE ESSENTIAL PROGRAMS NECESSARY FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE NATION FOR THE PERIOD UNDER CONSIDERATION (THE COMING FISCAL YEAR)."

SYMINGTON, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION, DID NOT CITE ANY SOURCES OF INFORMATION IN SAYING RUSSIA WILL HAVE FOUR TIMES AS MANY ICBM'S IN 1961 AS THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS PLANNING FOR THIS COUNTRY.

"FAR FROM PLANNING TO CLOSE THE CURRENT JET GAP, THE ADMINISTRATION IS ACTUALLY ALLOWING IT TO WIDEN," HE TOLD THE SENATE.

SYMINGTON SAID THIS COUNTRY'S RELATIVE POSITION IN ICBM PRODUCTION IS OF VITAL IMPORTANCE. FREE WORLD PLANS FOR MASSIVE RETALIATION IN EVENT OF SURPRISE NUCLEAR ATTACK WOULD CRUMBLE, HE SAID, IF RUSSIA HAS ENOUGH ICBM'S TO DELIVER A KNOCKOUT BLOW.

"AS LONG AS WE ARE OUTNUMBERED IN ICBM'S BY OVER 4-1, REGARDLESS OF OUR DEFENSES AND OTHER METHODS OF RETALIATION, THE UNITED STATES IS IN GRAVE DANGER OF DESTRUCTION FROM SNEAK ATTACK," HE SAID.

THE FORMER AIR FORCE SECRETARY INDICATED HE DOESN'T BELIEVE ANY RUSSIAN ASSAULT ON THIS COUNTRY CAN BE DETERRED BY THE LONG RANGE BOMBERS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND OR AMERICA'S GROWING NUCLEAR SUBMARINE FLEET.

SYMINGTON SAID A MAJORITY OF SAC'S PLANES ARE OBSOLETE OR OBSOLETE "AND OUR FLEET OF MODERN SUBMARINES IS VERY SMALL, ESPECIALLY WHEN COMPARED TO THE GREAT SUBMARINE FLEET OF THE RUSSIANS."

HOWEVER, SECRETARY MCELROY TOLD THE APPROPRIATIONS GROUP THAT MANNED BOMBERS "WILL CONTINUE TO BE AN IMPORTANT ELEMENT OF OUR RETALIATORY FORCES FOR SOME YEARS TO COME." HE SAID MORE MONEY WILL BE NEEDED FOR B52 INTERCONTINENTAL JET BOMBERS, B58 MEDIUM BOMBERS AND SUPPORTING JET

TANKERS.

SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS COMMENDED SYMINGTON AFTER THE MISSOURI SENATOR HAD FINISHED HIS SPEECH. JOHNSON THEN ANNOUNCED THAT MCELROY WILL HEAD THE WITNESS LIST WHEN HIS PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE AND SPACE COMMITTEE OPEN JOINT HEARINGS NEXT THURSDAY ON THIS COUNTRY'S DEFENSE STATUS.

JOINING SYMINGTON AND JOHNSON IN CRITICISM OF ADMINISTRATION DEFENSE POLICIES, SEN. JOSEPH C. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID ONE OF EISENHOWER'S FIRST ACTS AS PRESIDENT WAS TO CHOP SOME FIVE BILLION DOLLARS IN DEFENSE FUNDS FROM A PROPOSED TRUMAN BUDGET.

O'MAHONEY SAID MOST OF THIS--3 1/2 BILLIONS--CAME OUT OF FUNDS TRUMAN WANTED FOR AIRCRAFT, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, AND RELATED ACTIVITIES.

CASE CONCEDED THAT EISENHOWER HAD REDUCED THE BUDGET RECOMMENDED BY TRUMAN. BUT CASE SAID EISENHOWER "WAS STOPPING THE KOREAN WAR" AT THE TIME, AND THAT THIS PERMITTED CUTS.

WHEN CASE POINTED A FINGER AT TRUMAN, SYMINGTON REPLIED THAT EISENHOWER WAS IN AN EQUALLY KEY POSITION IN THE YEARS RIGHT AFTER WORLD WAR II.

SYMINGTON SAID EISENHOWER, THEN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, HAD JURISDICTION OVER THE AIR CORPS AND MUST HAVE AGREED TO THE CUT IN MISSILE RESEARCH FUNDS.

BUT CASE SAID HE HAD FOUND NOTHING TO INDICATE SUCH AGREEMENT. HE PRODUCED TESTIMONY FROM EISENHOWER AT THE TIME IN WHICH THE GENERAL SPOKE OF THE HIGH IMPORTANCE OF MISSILES.

SYMINGTON SAID HE WOULD AGREE MISTAKES HAD BEEN MADE IN THE PAST BY MANY DEFENSE OFFICIALS, BUT THAT IT WAS BEST TO FORGET THEM AND WORK ON FUTURE PROBLEMS.

IN SPECIFIC REPLY TO SYMINGTON'S ARGUMENTS, CASE SAID NEITHER THE DEFENSE POSTURE OF THIS COUNTRY NOR ITS DETERRENT STRENGTH CAN BE DETERMINED "BY COMPARISON OF A SINGLE MISSILE ALONE."

CASE SAID THIS COUNTRY'S STRIKING CAPABILITY INVOLVES MANY TYPES OF MISSILES, THE NUCLEAR-BOMBING POWER OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, AND THE POLARIS INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILES BEING DEVELOPED BY THE NAVY FOR SUBMARINE USE.

CAUTIONING AGAINST PILING UP LARGE STOCKS OF ATLAS ICBM'S TO MATCH ESTIMATES OF SOVIET MISSILES, CASE SAID SEVERAL ROCKETS NOW UNDER DEVELOPMENT MAY MAKE THE ATLAS OBSOLETE IN A FEW YEARS.

CASE ARGUED THAT AN AMERICAN INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILE BASED IN EUROPE COULD BE JUST AS EFFECTIVE AS AN INTERCONTINENTAL WEAPON FIRED FROM THIS COUNTRY.

77-20085
A96WX

ADVANCE FOR 12 NOON EST TODAY
(350) MCELROY-DEFENSE

BY WILLIAM F. ARBOGAST

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JAN. 23 (AP)--"THE NATION IS PREPARED TO MEET THE THREAT IT FACES TODAY," SECRETARY OF DEFENSE MCELROY TOLD A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY.

DEFENDING THE ADMINISTRATION'S \$40,945,000,000 DEFENSE BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING NEXT JULY 1, MCELROY SAID IN PREPARED TESTIMONY:

"OUR FORCES ARE FULLY CAPABLE OF CARRYING OUT THEIR ASSIGNED MISSIONS AND WILL CONTINUE TO HAVE THIS CAPABILITY DURING THE PERIOD COVERED BY THIS BUDGET. THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF HAVE GONE ON RECORD WITH ME THAT THEY CONSIDER THIS BUDGET ADEQUATE TO PROVIDE FOR THE ESSENTIAL PROGRAMS NECESSARY FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE NATION FOR THE PERIOD UNDER CONSIDERATION."

MCELROY WAS THE LEAD-OFF WITNESS AS THE DEFENSE SUBCOMMITTEE STARTED PROBABLY TWO MONTHS OF HEARINGS ON THE PRESIDENT'S BUDGET. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY GEN. NATHAN TWINING, HEAD OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND W. J. MCNEIL, ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY.

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HIS ASSURANCE THAT THE DEFENSE BUDGET WAS ADEQUATE OBVIOUSLY STEMMED FROM DOUBTS EXPRESSED BY SOME COMMITTEE MEMBERS THAT PROPOSED MILITARY SPENDING WAS NOT SUFFICIENT.

AMONG THOSE WHO HAD VOICED SUCH MISGIVINGS WAS REP. GEORGE MAHON (D-TEX), CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WHO TOLD NEWSMEN HE FEARED THE BUDGET "MAY HAVE BEEN SHAVED TOO CLOSE."

DURING THE PAST YEAR, MCELROY TOLD THE COMMITTEE, THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE GOOD PROGRESS IN THE FIELDS OF MISSILE DEVELOPMENT, DEFENSE AGAINST MISSILE ATTACKS, AND ANTISUBMARINE WARFARE.

HE SAID MANNED BOMBERS "WILL CONTINUE TO BE AN IMPORTANT ELEMENT OF OUR RETALIATORY FORCES FOR SOME YEARS TO COME," AND MONEY WILL BE NEEDED FOR MORE B52 INTERCONTINENTAL JET BOMBERS, B58 SUPERSONIC MEDIUM BOMBERS AND THE SUPPORTING KC135 JET TANKERS.

MCELROY SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN WORKING FOR MANY YEARS ON DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR PROPULSION FOR AIRCRAFT AND IS OF THE OPINION THAT THE PROJECT "SHOULD CONTINUE TO BE GEARED TO VALID TECHNICAL AND MILITARY CONSIDERATIONS" DESPITE "THE PSYCHOLOGICAL ADVANTAGES WHICH MIGHT ACCRUE TO THE NATION WHICH FIRST FLIES A TRUE NUCLEAR POWERED AIRCRAFT."

NO SIGNIFICANT REDUCTION IN ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL ARE PLANNED, HE SAID, WITH ACTIVE DUTY STRENGTH OF 2,520,000 PROJECTED FOR THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR 1960.

END ADVANCE FOR 12 NOON EST TODAY
GG826AES

6561
B12WX (SEG)

(250) PLANE CONTRACT

WASHINGTON, JAN. 23 (AP)--THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE SAYS MCDONNELL AIRCRAFT CORP. ACTUALLY ENCOUNTERED COSTS SIX MILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN FIGURED IN A 76 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR NAVY PAYMENT FOR F3H "DEMON" JET FIGHTERS.

AS A RESULT OF ITS FINDING, GAO SAID IN A REPORT TO CONGRESS, THE ST. LOUIS FIRM HAS OFFERED A THREE-MILLION-DOLLAR PRICE CUT. THE NAVY HAS NOT YET ACCEPTED THE OFFER.

MCDONNELL'S EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT, ROBERT H. CHARLES, TOLD GAO THAT THE COMPANY'S COSTS ON ITS THREE OTHER F3H CONTRACTS ARE EXPECTED TO RUN 20 MILLION DOLLARS HIGHER THAN EXPECTED. THUS THE FIRM WILL LOSE A NET 14 MILLION DOLLARS ON COSTS AND EARN ONLY 3.8 PER CENT AFTER TAXES ON THE TOTAL 454 MILLION DOLLAR UNDERTAKING, HE SAID.

GAO SAID NAVY PURCHASERS, IN ARRIVING AT THE 76 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR PRICE, USED FIGURES WHICH INCLUDED DUPLICATE COSTS AND COSTS NOT APPLICABLE TO THE CONTRACT.

IT SAID THE NAVY BUYERS COULD HAVE SPOTTED \$2,596,900 OF THE EXCESS THROUGH AN ADEQUATE REVIEW.

ALSO, GAO REPORTED, THE GOVERNMENT UNNECESSARILY SPENT \$34,600 IN 1956 BECAUSE IT REQUIRED MCDONNELL TO PAY RENT AND INSURANCE ON GOVERNMENT-OWNED FACILITIES USED ENTIRELY FOR GOVERNMENT WORK. MCDONNELL CHARGED THE RENT TO CONTRACT COSTS AND WAS ALLOWED A PROFIT.

GAO ADDED THAT MCDONNELL'S INVENTORY ACCOUNTING PROCEDURES HAVE CAUSED SUCH LARGE ERRORS AS TO THROW IN DOUBT THE RELIABILITY OF ITS RECORDS OF MATERIAL. THE FIRM SAID IMPROVEMENTS HAVE NOW BEEN MADE.

THE CONTRACT INVESTIGATED BY GAO COVERED A FIVE-YEAR PERIOD WITH THE LAST PLANE DELIVERED IN JULY 1957. THE NUMBER OF PLANES ORDERED WAS KEPT SECRET.

CR351AES

A22WX

(540) PMS BUDGET
GERMAN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 23 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS URGED U.S. ALLIES, PARTICULARLY WEST GERMANY, TO PRODUCE SOME BASIC NEW IDEAS ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION FOR POSSIBLE PROPOSAL TO RUSSIA.

REPORTING THIS TODAY, 8 FORMANTS SAID THAT DULLES AND HIS ADVISERS ARE PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN THE POSSIBILITY THAT A PLAN MIGHT BE DEVISED FOR A GERMAN CONFEDERATION. THEY ARE LOOKING FOR SOME PLAN WHICH WOULD OFFER A CONSTRUCTIVE, FRESH APPROACH TO REUNITING GERMANY AND ON WHICH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MIGHT BE WILLING TO NEGOTIATE.

IN THE U.S. VIEW ANY CONFEDERATION PLAN WOULD HAVE TO PROVIDE AT LEAST FOR A CENTRAL GOVERNMENT WITH CONTROL OVER SUCH MATTERS AS FOREIGN POLICY. RUSSIA PROPOSED CONFEDERATION IN A JAN. 10 NOTE, BUT INDICATED IT WOULD BE LITTLE MORE THAN A FAÇADE FOR CONTINUING WEST GERMANY AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AS COMPLETELY INDEPENDENT STATES.

THE GERMAN PROBLEM IS BEING ATTACKED ON THREE FRONTS IN THE BIGGEST REVIEW SINCE 1955 OF WHERE THE WEST STANDS ON THIS WHOLE CRUCIAL MATTER:

1. THE MOST IMMEDIATE PROBLEM IS TO PREPARE A REPLY TO RUSSIA'S JAN. 10 NOTE, WHICH CALLS FOR A 28-NATION PEACE CONFERENCE IN MARCH TO WRITE A GERMAN PEACE TREATY. A PEACE TREATY DRAFT, WHICH THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS BRANDED AS UNACCEPTABLE, WAS OFFERED AT THE SAME TIME. THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT THE WEST MAY SUGGEST A DIFFERENT SET OF PEACE TREATY PRINCIPLES. BUT THE PROBABILITY IS THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WILL CALL FOR A BIG FOUR MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OR DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS BY EARLY MAY TO DISCUSS THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF GERMANY.

2. RELATED TO THE PROBLEM OF A REPLY IS THE MORE FUNDAMENTAL QUESTION OF HOW THE WESTERN POWERS CAN SEIZE THE INITIATIVE WITH CONSTRUCTIVE PROPOSALS IF THEY GET INTO FORMAL TALKS WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON GERMAN ISSUES. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC ARE FORMING A "WORKING GROUP" OF STATE DEPARTMENT AND EMBASSY OFFICIALS WHICH WILL BEGIN ACTIVE WORK ON THE POSSIBILITIES EARLY NEXT MONTH.

3. BEHIND THE POLICY REVIEW IS THE DANGER OF A NEW BERLIN CRISIS DEVELOPING IN MAY. THIS WILL RESULT IF PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV GOES THROUGH WITH HIS PLAN TO TURN OVER TO EAST GERMANY SOVIET OCCUPATION AUTHORITY IN EAST BERLIN AND OVER THE COMMUNICATIONS LINES BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN.

IF THE LINES ARE INTERRUPTED THE QUESTION WILL IMMEDIATELY ARISE HOW THE WESTERN POWERS INTEND TO SUPPLY THEIR TROOPS AND--IF NECESSARY--~~THE~~ THE 2,200,000 PEOPLE LIVING IN WEST BERLIN.

HIGH OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO AGREEMENT YET AMONG THE ALLIES ON THIS CRITICAL PROBLEM. THEY ARE STILL CONSIDERING AN AIRLIFT--THE DEVICE THAT BROKE THE 1948-49 BLOCKADE. THEY ARE STILL CONSIDERING THE USE OF FORCE IF NECESSARY TO TRY TO KEEP HIGHWAYS AND RAIL LINES OPEN.

DIPLOMATS REPORT THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT STRONGLY FAVORS THE AIRLIFT PLAN BUT FROWNS UPON USE OF FORCE, WHILE THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE FEEL THAT IF THE SITUATION DEVELOPS BADLY FORCE MAY BE THEIR ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO PRESERVE THEIR BERLIN RIGHTS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE HOPEFUL, HOWEVER, THAT THE COMBINATION OF SOLID ALLIED FIRMNESS IN BERLIN AND WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE ON THE WHOLE GERMAN QUESTION WILL PERSUADE THE RUSSIANS TO HANDLE THE PROSPECTIVE CRISIS IN SUCH A WAY AS TO PREVENT ANY NEED FOR EVEN A LIMITED MILITARY SHOWDOWN.

MBEPOAES

A26WX

(430) PMS BUDGET
BAGHDAD PACT
BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JAN. 23 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS RUN INTO DIFFICULTIES WITH PAKISTAN AND IRAN IN NEGOTIATING SPECIAL DEFENSE AGREEMENTS AIMED AT BOLSTERING THEM AGAINST OUTSIDE ATTACK.

BOTH IRAN AND PAKISTAN ARE REPORTED INSISTING ON STRONGER DEFENSE ASSURANCES THAN THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO EXTEND AT THIS TIME.

A THIRD COUNTRY, TURKEY, IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE SATISFIED, HOWEVER, WITH THE DRAFT OF AN AGREEMENT PROPOSED IN TALKS IN ANKARA.

DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES WHO DISCLOSED THE BACKSTAGE ARGUMENT TODAY SAID THERE SEEMS LITTLE CHANCE THE AGREEMENTS WILL BE SIGNED, AS HAD BEEN HOPED, AT A BAGHDAD PACT MEETING BEGINNING MONDAY IN KARACHI, PAKISTAN.

THE UNITED STATES IS NEGOTIATING THE AGREEMENTS WITHIN THE BAGHDAD PACT FRAMEWORK IN KEEPING WITH A PLEDGE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MADE IN LONDON LAST JULY 28, THAT FOLLOWED THE INTERNAL REVOLT IN IRAQ, WHICH WAS ONE OF THE ORIGINAL MEMBERS OF THE PACT.

DULLES SAID THEN THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD "PROMPTLY ENTER INTO AGREEMENTS WITH NATIONS IN THE ALLIANCE TO GIVE THEM ADDED SECURITY IN DEFENSE GUARANTEES." HE PROPOSED DOING THIS UNDER AUTHORITY ALREADY GRANTED BY CONGRESS WITHOUT THE NEED FOR FORMAL TREATIES. SUCH A COURSE WOULD AVOID POSSIBLY DANGEROUS DELAYS WHILE THE U.S. SENATE CONSIDERED AND APPROVED NEW TREATIES.

THE AGREEMENTS PROPOSED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD BE A RESTATEMENT OF EXISTING MUTUAL SECURITY AGREEMENTS ALREADY SIGNED WITH THEM PLUS SOME WORDS NOTING THE MIDDLE EAST RESOLUTION APPROVED BY CONGRESS MARCH 9, 1957. THIS RESOLUTION GAVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AUTHORITY TO USE ARMED FORCE, AS WELL AS ECONOMIC AID, TO ASSIST MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES WHOSE INDEPENDENCE WAS THREATENED BY OUTSIDE ATTACK OR SUBVERSION.

THE DEPARTMENT APPARENTLY FEELS THAT ANY STRONGER PLEDGE MIGHT REQUIRE A FORMAL TREATY.

IN THE NEGOTIATIONS, HOWEVER, IRANIAN AND PAKISTANI GOVERNMENT LEADERS HAVE CRITICIZED THE PROPOSED WORDING OF THE AGREEMENTS AS FAR TOO WEAK.

BOTH HAVE REQUESTED UNEQUIVOCAL AMERICAN COMMITMENTS TO COME TO THEIR AID IN THE EVENT OF ATTACK FROM ANY QUARTER, COMMUNIST OR NON-COMMUNIST.

TURKEY HAS MADE NO SUCH OBJECTIONS MAINLY BECAUSE AS A MEMBER OF THE 15-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC PACT SHE BELIEVES SHE HAS SUFFICIENT DEFENSE GUARANTEES FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER JOINED THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE, SIGNED FEB. 24, 1955, DESPITE REPEATED APPEALS FROM MEMBER COUNTRIES THAT IT BECOME A FULL-FLEDGED MEMBER. INSTEAD, THIS NATION HAS PARTICIPATED IN COMMITTEE MEETINGS AS AN OBSERVER BUT STOPPED SHORT OF ACTUAL MEMBERSHIP.

MB321AES

A106WX

(150) DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE
WASHINGTON, JAN. 23 (AP)-SOCIALIST NORMAN THOMAS SAID TONIGHT PERSONS HIGH IN GOVERNMENT HAVE DEMONSTRATED GREAT STUPIDITY OR CYNICISM IN THEIR APPROACH TO DISARMAMENT.

THOMAS, WHO RAN FOR PRESIDENT ON THE SOCIALIST TICKET SIX TIMES AND NOW IS 74 YEARS OLD, WAS A FEATURED SPEAKER ON THE PROGRAM OF A NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON WORLD DISARMAMENT AND DEVELOPMENT.

HE DID NOT IDENTIFY BY NAME, IN HIS PREPARED SPEECH, THOSE HE CRITICIZED, BUT SAID:

"I DO NOT THINK WE SHALL HAVE ANY PROGRESS UNTIL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE MADE AWARE OF THE STUPIDITY OR THE MACHIAVELLIANISM OF THEIR

30.24- 5931

GOVERNMENT'S TOTAL APPROACH TO DISARMAMENT." THOMAS PROPOSED THESE MAIN ENDEAVORS FOR THE SECURITY OF CIVILIZATION AND EVEN THE EXISTENCE OF THE HUMAN RACE:
"A WORLD-WIDE WAR AGAINST POVERTY."
"UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT DOWN TO A POLICE LEVEL."
"A UNITED NATIONS WHICH MUST BE STRENGTHENED."
"PROGRESSIVE DISENGAGEMENT FROM THE MILITARY ALLIANCES WHICH PUT MAJOR BLOCS IN CLOSE CONFRONTATION ON POSSIBLE BATTLE LINES."
R7911PES

B34 Q

KX LX

NIGHT LEAD (120)

ATLANTA, JAN. 23 (AP)-FRANK WILKINSON OF LOS ANGELES TODAY WAS SENTENCED TO 12 MONTHS FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS BUT WAS RELEASED IN \$1,000 BOND AFTER HIS ATTORNEY MOVED FOR A NEW TRIAL.

U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE BOYD SLOAN SAID HE WILL RULE LATER ON THE NEW TRIAL MOTION.

WILKINSON WAS CONVICTED WEDNESDAY OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF A HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE AT AN ATLANTA HEARING JULY 30. ONE OF THE QUESTIONS WAS WHETHER THE 44-YEAR-OLD CALIFORNIAN IS A COMMUNIST.

CARL BRADEN, 44, FORMER LOUISVILLE, KY., NEWSPAPERMAN, ALSO WAS CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT AS A RESULT OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE PROBE INTO COMMUNISM IN THE SOUTH. BRADEN, FIELD SECRETARY FOR THE SOUTHERN CONFERENCE EDUCATIONAL FUND, WILL BE SENTENCED NEXT MONTH.

TU542PES

B22KX

(300) NY-NU

HOUSTON, TEX., JAN. 23 (AP)-A HARRIS COUNTY OFFICIAL SAID TODAY PUBLIC HEALTH WOULD BE ENDANGERED IF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION LICENSED A HOUSTON FIRM TO HANDLE RADIOACTIVE WASTE.

DR. WALTER THIBODEAUX, COUNTY ANTI-POLLUTION EXPERT, TESTIFIED AT AN AEC (CAPS) HEARING ON AN APPLICATION BY INDUSTRIAL WASTES DISPOSAL CORP. THE COMPANY PROPOSES TO DUMP THE WASTE MATERIALS IN THE GULF OF MEXICO. HOUSTON AND CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX., GROUPS HAVE PROTESTED.

"WE DON'T FEEL IT'S RIGHT FOR AN AUTOCRATIC FEDERAL BUREAU TO COME HERE AND FORCE ITS WILL UPON OUR PEOPLE," THIBODEAUX TOLD REPORTERS JUST BEFORE TESTIFYING. "THE PEOPLE IN THAT RESIDENTIAL AREA DON'T WANT SUCH A DANGEROUS PLANT NEAR THEIR HOMES."

THE DISPOSAL FIRM, HEADED BY DR. DONALD W. HOOD, TEXAS A&M PROFESSOR OF OCEANOGRAPHY, HAS SAID THE MATERIALS WOULD BE ENCASED IN DRUMS SEALED WITH FIVE INCHES OF CONCRETE. THE WASTE WOULD BE DUMPED ABOUT 180 MILES OFF THE TEXAS COAST.

THIBODEAUX SAID AEC EXPERTS HAVE ADMITTED THE DRUMS COULD BE CRUSHED BY THE SEA, PERMITTING THE RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS TO SURFACE.

AEC EXAMINER SAMUEL JENSCH HEARD ALLEN C. LOVE, PUBLIC HEALTH ENGINEER FOR THE CITY OF HOUSTON, TESTIFY YESTERDAY THAT MOVEMENT AND STORAGE OF THE MATERIALS IN HOUSTON WOULD PRESENT LESS OF A HEALTH PROBLEM THAN THE TRANSPORTATION AND USE OF RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES HERE EVERY DAY.

TWO AEC OFFICIALS SAID DUMPING THE MATERIALS IN THE GULF WOULD NOT ENDANGER THE PUBLIC IF FEDERAL REGULATIONS ARE FOLLOWED. THEY ARE LESTER R. ROGERS, CHAIRMAN OF THE RADIATION SAFETY BRANCH IN THE DIVISION OF LICENSING AND REGULATION, AND JAMES R. MASON, CHAIRMAN OF THE DIVISION'S ISOTOPE BRANCH.

ROGERS SAID PACKAGED LOW AND INTERMEDIATE GRADE ATOMIC WASTE MATERIALS HAVE BEEN DUMPED IN THE PACIFIC OCEAN SINCE 1946 AND IN THE ATLANTIC SINCE 1951, AND NO INCREASE IN RADIOACTIVITY HAS BEEN DETECTED IN THE WATERS.

MASON SAID IT WAS HIGHLY IMPROBABLE THAT ANY SOLID MATTER WOULD

FLOAT TO THE SURFACE. X2322PCS NM

B18 (Q) (180)

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., JAN. 23 (AP)-THE FIRST MISSILE CLASSES OF THE TURKISH ARMY AND NAVY WERE GRADUATED TODAY AT THE U.S. ARMY ORDNANCE GUIDED MISSILE SCHOOL. THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY SIMULTANEOUSLY ANNOUNCED THAT A SECOND TURKISH MISSILE BATTALION HAS ARRIVED TO BEGIN TRAINING.

FRANK H. HIGGINS, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FOR LOGISTICS, SAID THIS MADE TURKEY THE FIRST MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION TO START A SECOND CYCLE OF MISSILE TRAINING AT THE HUGE SPACE ACADEMY HERE.

HIGGINS DELIVERED THE PRINCIPAL ADDRESS AT THE GRADUATION OF 34 TURKISH SOLDIERS AND SAILORS IN A CEREMONY AT REDSTONE ARSENAL.

HIGGINS PRAISED THE TURKS FOR THE QUICK PLANNING WHICH HE SAID HAD ENABLED THEM TO SEND A SECOND BATTALION TO TRAIN IN THE NIKE-AJAX AND NIKE-HERCULES ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILES WHILE THE FIRST UNIT WAS JUST COMPLETING ITS COURSES.

THE TURKS ARE THE NINTH NATO COUNTRY WHOSE FIRST MISSILE UNITS HAVE BEEN TRAINED HERE. PREVIOUSLY UNITS FROM ITALY, CANADA, DENMARK, NORWAY, FRANCE, GREAT BRITAIN, GERMANY AND BELGIUM HAD RECEIVED DIPLOMAS.

THE FIRST TURKISH GRADUATES WILL BE FORMED INTO A UNIT AND TRAINED IN THE FIELD AS A PRACTICAL MISSILE SUPPORT GROUP. THEY WILL TRANSFER LATER TO FT. BLISS, TEX., FOR ACTUAL FIRING OF MISSILES.

P539PES

END 1/23/59